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Links between spoken and written language

	<i>Spoken language (+ nonverbal language)</i>		<i>Print language (literacy)</i>	
Modalities→ Levels ↓	<i>Listening</i> Input Comprehension Receptive	<i>Speaking</i> Output Production Expressive	<i>Reading</i> Input Comprehension	<i>Writing</i> Output Expression
<i>Sound</i>	Recognizing sounds (speech perception)	Speech production (articulation)	Decoding words (phonological processing)	Spelling
<i>Word</i>	Understanding meaning (receptive semantics)	Expressing meaning (expressive semantics)	Comprehending word meaning (understanding word content)	Comprehending word meaning (understanding word content)
<i>Sentence</i>	Interpreting sentence structures (receptive syntax)	Using different sentence structures (receptive syntax)	Interpreting sentence structures (understanding grammar)	Writing different sentence structures (using grammar)
<i>Text</i>	Interpreting communication in context (understanding pragmatics)	Adapting communication to context (functional use of language)	Understanding the message in light of the context (interpreting style, genre, context)	Writing for an audience & occasion (using different styles & genres in context)