# Project Civic Connections

#### **A Partnership Between**

The Constitutional Rights Foundation

The Maryland
Student
Service
Alliance

The Howard County Public School System

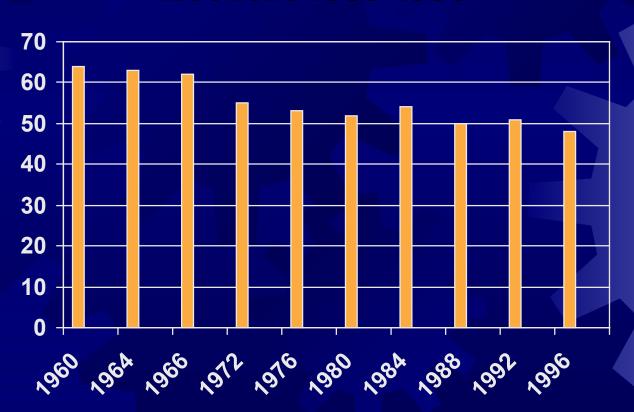






#### Why Citizenship or Civics Education?

## Voter Turn-out in Presidential Elections 1960-1996

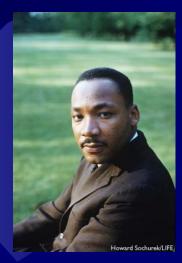


## Why Citizenship or Civics Education?

- Voter apathy
  - **Distrust of government institutions**
  - Young people aren't convinced that politics and/or government makes a difference in their lives
  - Young people aren't convinced that they can make a difference.

#### The 1998 NAEP Civics Test

**Test Results indicate a need for civics education.** 



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While 81% of students identified Martin Luther King as someone who was concerned about the injustice of segregation laws.....

...only 6% were able to describe two ways that countries benefit from having a constitution.

#### The 1998 NAEP Civics Test



While 90% of twelfth graders tested knew that Social Security was an issue important to senior citizens...



... only 9% could state two ways that individuals could participate in and effect positive change in government.

### What is Service Learning?

**Service Learning is a teaching method** that combines meaningful service to the community with curriculum-based learning. Students improve their academic skills by applying what they learn in school to the real world; they then reflect on their experience to reinforce the link between their service and their learning.



- **★ Service-Learning** connects students with their community, making them aware of the issues and problems in their surroundings.
- **★ Service-Learning** can help young people link volunteering and service to political and civic life.
- \* Service-Learning boosts knowledge of civic affairs and encourages greater participation.
- **★ Service-Learning** effectively demonstrates the benefits of involvement. Students see real results to real actions on their part.

#### What type of citizen do we want?

|                     | Personally<br>Responsible Citizen   | Participatory Citizen   | Justice Oriented Citizen   |
|---------------------|---|---|--|
| Description         | <ul> <li>Acts responsibly in the community</li> <li>Works and pays taxes.</li> <li>Obeys laws Recycles, gives blood</li> <li>Volunteers to give a hand in a crisis</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Active member of community organization</li> <li>Organizes community efforts</li> <li>Knows how government agencies work</li> <li>Knows strategies for accomplishing collective tasks</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Critically assesses beyond structures to see beyond surface causes</li> <li>Seeks out and addresses areas of injustice</li> <li>Knows about social movements &amp; how to effect systemic change</li> </ul> |
| Sample<br>Action    | <ul><li>Contributes to a food drive</li></ul>   | <ul><li>Helps organize a food drive</li></ul>   | <ul><li>Explores why people<br/>are hungry and acts to<br/>solve root causes</li></ul>   |
| Core<br>Assumptions | To solve social problems and improve society, citizens must have good character; they must be honest, responsible, law abiding members of the community                       | To solve social problems and improve society, citizens must actively participate and take leadership positions within the established systems and community structures.                                   | To solve social problems and improve society, citizens must question and change established systems and structures when they reproduce patterns of injustice over time.  |

### What are the seven best practices of Service Learning?

- Meet a recognized need in the community
- Achieve curricular objectives through service-learning
- Reflect throughout the service-learning experience
- Develop student responsibility
- \* Establish community partnerships
- Plan ahead for service-learning
- **Equip students with knowledge and skills needed for service**



#### Howard County Mission Statement

- ★ Develop and implement curriculum and assessments which are relevant and challenging.
- ★ Create an environment in which students, staff, families, and community members participate and contribute.
- **★ Ensure that diversity and commonality are valued.**
- **★ Provide a safe, nurturing, and academically stimulating learning environment.**



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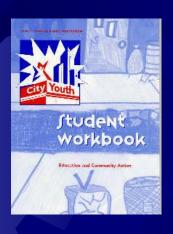


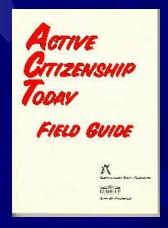


#### What are our goals?

- **★ To develop quality service learning projects for teachers and students**
- **★ To allow teachers and students build connections with their communities through service**
- ★ To link service learning curricula to Maryland Learning Outcomes and Maryland Content Standards

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- ★ To train teachers in the Constitutional Rights Foundation curricular material, City Youth, and Active Citizenship Today (ACT).
- To equip teachers with City Youth, and Active Citizenship Today (ACT) curricular materials.



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