



Grade 4 ELA Evidence Statements

EVIDENCE STATEMENTS FOR THE GRADES 3-8 AND 10 MCAP ELA/L ASSESSMENTS:

- provide explanations of the specific standards that are addressed by each claim, and
- detail the evidence that may be used to assess each of these claims.

These documents are separated according to whether they correspond to reading or writing standards and are organized around the following four claims:

Reading Literature:

Students read and demonstrate comprehension of grade-level complex literary texts.

Reading Informational Text:

Students read and demonstrate comprehension of grade-level complex informational texts.

Vocabulary Interpretation and Use:

Students use context to determine the meaning of words and phrases.

Writing:

Students write effectively when using and/or analyzing sources.

GRADE 4 EVIDENCE STATEMENTS

Claim: Reading Literature: Students read and demonstrate comprehension of grade-level complex literary texts.

Items designed to measure this claim may address the standards and evidence listed below:

Standards	Evidence to be measured on the MCAP ELA/L Summative Assessment The student's response:
<p>RL 1: Refer to details and examples in a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Provides references to details and/or examples in a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and/or when explaining inferences drawn from the text.
<p>RL 2: Determine a theme of a story, drama, or poem from details in the text; summarize the text.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Provides a statement of theme of a text. Provides a summary of the text.
<p>RL 3: Describe in depth a character, setting, or event in a story or drama, drawing on specific details in the text (e.g., a character's thoughts, words, or actions).</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Provides an in-depth description of a character in a story or drama, drawing on specific details in the text (e.g., a character's thoughts, words, or actions). Provides an in-depth description of a setting in a story or drama, drawing on specific details in the text. Provides an in-depth description of an event in a story or drama, drawing on specific details in the text.
<p>RL 5: Explain major differences between poems, drama, and prose, and refer to the structural elements of poems (e.g., verse, rhythm, meter) and drama (e.g., casts of characters, settings, descriptions, dialogue, stage directions) when writing or speaking about a text.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Provides an explanation of major differences between poems, drama, and prose with references to structural elements of poems (e.g., verse, rhythm, meter) and drama (e.g., casts of characters, settings, descriptions, dialogue, stage directions) when writing or speaking about a text.

Standards	Evidence to be measured on the MCAP ELA/L Summative Assessment The student's response:
<p>RL 6: Compare and contrast the point of view from which different stories are narrated, including the difference between first- and third-person narrations.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Provides a comparison and contrast of the point of view from which the different stories are narrated, including the difference between first- and third-person narrations.
<p>RL 7: Make connections between the text of a story or drama and a visual or oral presentation of the text, identifying where each version reflects specific descriptions and directions in the text.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Provides a connection between the text of a story or drama and a visual or oral presentation of the text, identifying where each version reflects specific descriptions and/or directions in the text.
<p>RL 9: Compare and contrast the treatment of similar themes and topics (e.g., opposition of good and evil) and patterns of events (e.g., the quest) in stories, myths, and traditional literature from different cultures.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Provides a comparison and contrast of the treatment of similar themes and/or topics (e.g., opposition of good and evil) in stories, myths, and traditional literature from different cultures. Provides a comparison and contrast of the treatment of similar patterns of events (e.g., the quest) in stories, myths, and traditional literature from different cultures.

Claim: Reading Informational Text: Students read and demonstrate comprehension of grade-level complex informational texts.

Items designed to measure this claim may address the standards and evidence listed below:

Standards	Evidence to be measured on the MCAP ELA/L Summative Assessment The student's response:
<p>RI 1: Refer to details and examples in a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Provides references to details and/or examples in a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and/or when explaining inferences drawn from the text.
<p>RI 2: Determine the main idea of a text and explain how it is supported by key details; summarize the text.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Provides a statement of the main idea of the text. Provides an explanation of how the main idea is supported by key details. Provides a summary of the text.
<p>RI 3: Explain events, procedures, ideas, or concepts in a historical, scientific, or technical text, including what happened and why, based on specific information in the text.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Provides an explanation of events in a historical, scientific, or technical text, including what happened and why, based on specific information in the text. Provides an explanation of procedures in a historical, scientific, or technical text, including what happened and why, based on specific information in the text. Provides an explanation of ideas or concepts in a historical, scientific, or technical text, including what happened and why, based on specific information in the text.
<p>RI 5: Describe the overall structure (e.g., chronology, comparison, cause/effect, problem/solution) of events, ideas, concepts, or information in a text or part of a text.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Provides a description of the overall structure (e.g., chronology, comparison, cause/effect, problem/solution) of events, ideas, concepts, or information in a text or part of a text.

Evidence to be measured on the MCAP ELA/L Summative Assessment	
Standards	The student's response:
<p>RI 6: Compare and contrast a firsthand and secondhand account of the same event or topic; describe the differences in focus and the information provided.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Provides a comparison and contrast of the focus and information in a firsthand and secondhand account of the same event or topic.
<p>RI 7: Interpret information presented visually, orally, or quantitatively (e.g., in charts, graphs, diagrams, time lines, animations, or interactive elements on Web pages) and explain how the information contributes to an understanding of the text in which it appears.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Provides an interpretation of information presented visually (e.g., in charts, graphs, diagrams, time lines, animations, or interactive elements on Web pages) Provides an interpretation of information presented orally (e.g., animations or interactive elements on Web pages). Provides an interpretation of information presented quantitatively (e.g., in charts, graphics, diagrams, or interactive elements on Web pages). Provides an explanation of how the information presented visually, orally, or quantitatively contributes to an understanding of the text in which it appears.
<p>RI 8: Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Provides an explanation of how an author uses reasons to support particular points in a text. Provides an explanation of how an author uses evidence to support particular points in a text.
<p>RI 9: Integrate information from two texts on the same topic in order to write or speak about the subject knowledgeably.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Provides a statement that integrates information from two texts on the same topic.

Claim: Vocabulary Interpretation and Use: Students use context to determine the meaning of words and phrases.

Items designed to measure this claim may address the standards and evidence listed below:

Standards	Evidence to be measured on the MCAP ELA/L Summative Assessment The student's response:
<p>RL 4: Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including those that allude to significant characters found in mythology (e.g., Herculean).</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Demonstrates the ability to determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including those that allude to significant characters found in mythology (e.g., Herculean).
<p>RI 4: Determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases in a text relevant to a grade 4 topic or subject area.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Demonstrates the ability to determine the meaning of general academic words and phrases in a text relevant to a grade 4 topic or subject area. • Demonstrates the ability to determine the meaning of domain-specific words and phrases in a text relevant to grade 4 topic or subject area.

Standards	Evidence to be measured on the MCAP ELA/L Summative Assessment The student's response:
<p>L 4: Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 4 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">Use context (e.g., definitions, examples, or restatements in the text) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.Use common, grade appropriate Greek and Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning a word (e.g., telegraph, photograph, autograph).Consult reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation and determine or clarify the precise meaning of key words and phrases.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Demonstrates the ability to determine the meaning of words and phrases, using context (e.g., definitions, examples, or restatements in the text).• Demonstrates the ability to use common, grade appropriate Greek and Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word (e.g., telegraph, photograph, autograph).

Standards	Evidence to be measured on the MCAP ELA/L Summative Assessment The student's response:
<p>L 5: Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.</p> <p>a. Explain the meaning of simple similes and metaphors (e.g., as pretty as a picture) in context.</p> <p>b. Recognize and explain the meaning of common idioms, adages, and proverbs.</p> <p>c. Demonstrate understanding of words by relating them to their opposites (antonyms) and to words with similar but not identical meanings (synonyms).</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Demonstrates the ability to determine the meaning of simple similes and metaphors (e.g., as pretty as a picture) in context. • Demonstrates the ability to explain the meaning of common idioms, adages, and proverbs. • Demonstrates understanding of words by relating them to their opposites (antonyms) and to words with similar but not identical meanings (similes).
<p>L 6: Acquire and use accurately grade appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal precise actions, emotions, or states of being (e.g., quizzed, whined, stammered) and that are basic to a particular topic (e.g., wildlife, conservation, and endangered when discussing animal preservation).</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provides a statement demonstrating accurate meaning and use of grade appropriate general academic words and phrases, including those that signal precise actions, emotions, or states of being (e.g., quizzed, whined, stammered). • Provides a statement demonstrating accurate meaning and use of grade appropriate general academic words and phrases that are basic to a particular topic (e.g., wildlife, conservation, and endangered when discussing animal preservation).

Claim: Writing: Students write effectively when using and/or analyzing sources.

Items designed to measure this claim may address the standards and evidence listed below:

Standards	Evidence to be measured on the MCAP ELA/L Summative Assessment The student's response:
<p>W 1: Write opinion pieces on topics or texts, supporting a point of view with reasons and information.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Introduce the topic or text clearly, state an opinion, and create an organizational structure in which related ideas are grouped to support the writer's purpose. Provide reasons that are supported by facts and details. Link opinion and reasons using words and phrases (e.g., for instance, in order to, in addition). Provide a concluding statement or section related to the opinion presented. 	<p>Written Expression:</p> <p>The response</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Demonstrates full and complete comprehension of ideas in the text by providing an accurate analysis supported with effective and convincing textual evidence. Examines a topic and conveys ideas and information accurately and clearly. Develops clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. Ideas are presented clearly and logically from beginning to end; there are strong connections between and among ideas. <p>Knowledge of Language and Conventions:</p> <p>The response demonstrates command of the conventions of standard English at the appropriate level of complexity. A variety of sentences are formed and controlled. Errors in grammar and mechanics do not impede understanding.</p>

Standards	Evidence to be measured on the MCAP ELA/L Summative Assessment The student's response:
<p>W 2: Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Introduce a topic and group related information together; include illustrations when useful to aiding comprehension. Develop the topic with facts, definitions, and details. Use linking words and phrases (e.g., also, another, and, more, but) to connect ideas within categories of information. Provide a concluding statement or section related to the opinion presented. 	<p>Written Expression:</p> <p>The response</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Demonstrates a full and complete understanding of ideas in the text by providing an accurate analysis supported with effective and convincing textual evidence. States opinions on topics or texts, and effectively supports a point of view with reasons and information. Develops clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. Ideas are presented clearly and logically from beginning to end; there are strong connections between and among ideas. <p>Knowledge of Language and Conventions:</p> <p>The response demonstrates command of the conventions of standard English at the appropriate level of complexity. A variety of sentences are formed and controlled. Errors in grammar and mechanics do not impede understanding.</p>

Standards	Evidence to be measured on the MCAP ELA/L Summative Assessment The student's response:
<p>W 3: Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective techniques, descriptive details, and clear event sequences.</p> <p>a. Orient the reader by establishing a situation and introducing a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally.</p> <p>b. Use dialogue and description to develop experiences and events or show the responses of characters to situations.</p> <p>c. Use a variety of transitional words and phrases to manage the sequence of events.</p> <p>d. Use concrete words and phrases and sensory details to convey experiences precisely.</p> <p>e. Provide a conclusion that follows from the narrated experiences or events.</p>	<p>Written Expression:</p> <p>The response</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Develops experiences or events using effective techniques, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences. • Develops clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. • Uses narrative techniques to effectively develop an event sequence. • Includes an effective thematic or topical link to the sources which enhances narration. • Uses words, phrases, and sensory details to convey experiences and events precisely. <p>Knowledge of Language and Conventions:</p> <p>The response demonstrates command of the conventions of standard English at the appropriate level of complexity. A variety of sentences are formed and controlled. Errors in grammar and mechanics do not impede understanding.</p>

Standards	Evidence to be measured on the MCAP ELA/L Summative Assessment The student's response:
<p>W 4: Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)</p>	
<p>W 5: With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, and editing. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1-3.)</p>	
<p>W 6: With some guidance and support from adults, use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing as well as to interact and collaborate with others; demonstrate sufficient command of keyboarding skills to type a minimum of one page in a single sitting.</p>	
<p>W 7: Conduct short research projects that build knowledge through investigation of different aspects of a topic.</p>	

Standards	Evidence to be measured on the MCAP ELA/L Summative Assessment The student's response:
<p>W 8: Recall relevant information from experiences or gather relevant information from print and digital sources; take notes and categorize information, and provide a list of sources.</p>	
<p>W 9: Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">a. Apply grade 4 Reading standards to literature (e.g., “Describe in depth a character, setting, or event in a story or drama, drawing on specific details in the text [e.g., a character’s thoughts, words, or actions].”).b. Apply grade 4 Reading standards to informational texts (e.g., “Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text.”).	

Standards	Evidence to be measured on the MCAP ELA/L Summative Assessment The student's response:
W 10: Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.	